

1-2 Transformations

Objectives:

- I can identify transformation from an equation and graph
- I can graph a transformed parent function

Domain changes

Range changes

$$y = \pm a f(\pm b(x \pm h)) \pm k$$

	Vertical	Horizontal
Shift (+ or -)	$f(x) \pm k$	$f(x \pm h)$
Stretch/Compress (✓)	$af(x)$	$f(bx)$
Reflection (-)	$-f(x)$	$f(-x)$

over x

over y

*Teacher note: desmos.com

Information to remember about
transformations....

e x's lie

any change to the domain (x's) is opposite of what
appears in the equation

Ex. 1 State the transformations:

$$y = \sqrt{x}$$

$$f(x) = \sqrt{x} - 2$$

down 2

$$f(x) = \sqrt{x+3}$$

(left 3

$$f(x) = 2\sqrt{x}$$

STRETCH by 2

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{x}$$

COMPRESS by 3

$$f(x) = -\sqrt{x}$$

REFLECT over

$$f(x) = \sqrt{-x}$$

REFLECT over y

$$f(x) = \sqrt{3x}$$

STRETCH by 3

compress by 8

$$f(x) = \sqrt{\frac{1}{8}x}$$

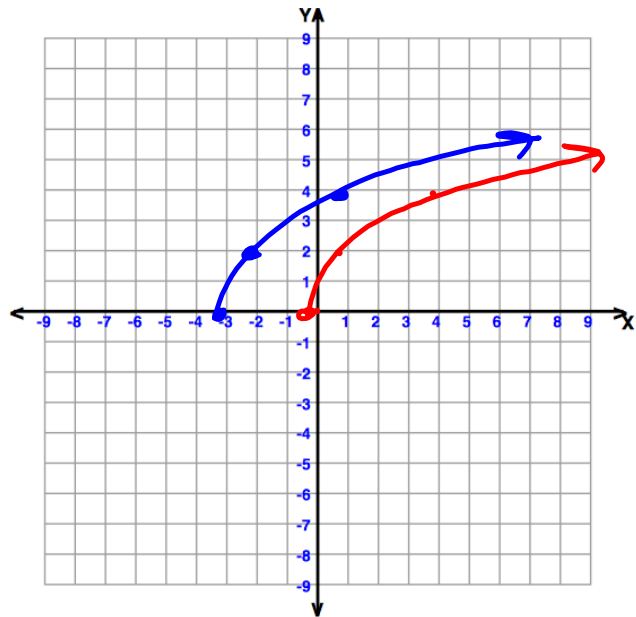
State the parent function and identify the transformations and graph

$$y = 2\sqrt{x+3}$$

Parent: $y = \sqrt{x}$

- Left + 3
- STRETCH by 2

x	y
0	0 $\cdot 2 = 0$
1	1 $\cdot 2 = 2$
4	2 $\cdot 2 = 4$



State the parent function and identify the transformations and graph

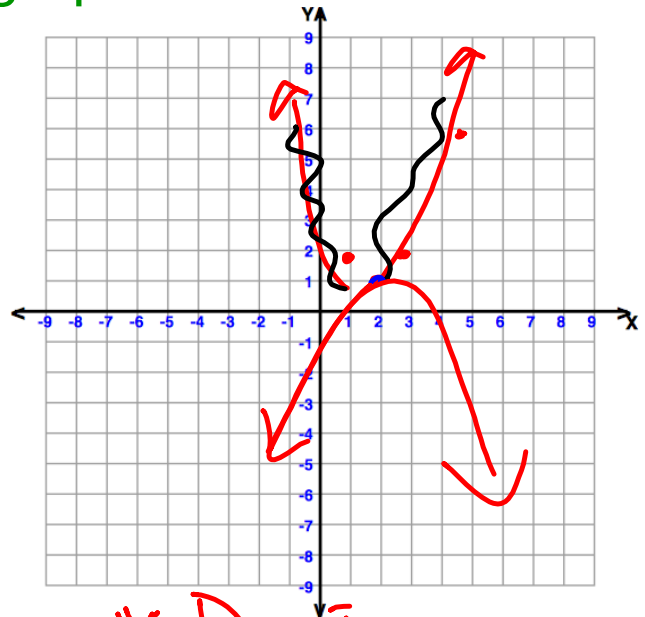
$$y = -(x - 2)^2 + 1$$

Parent: $y = x^2$

- RIGHT 2

- UP 1

- Reflect over x



* Do REFLECTIONS FIRST!

State the parent function and identify the transformations and graph

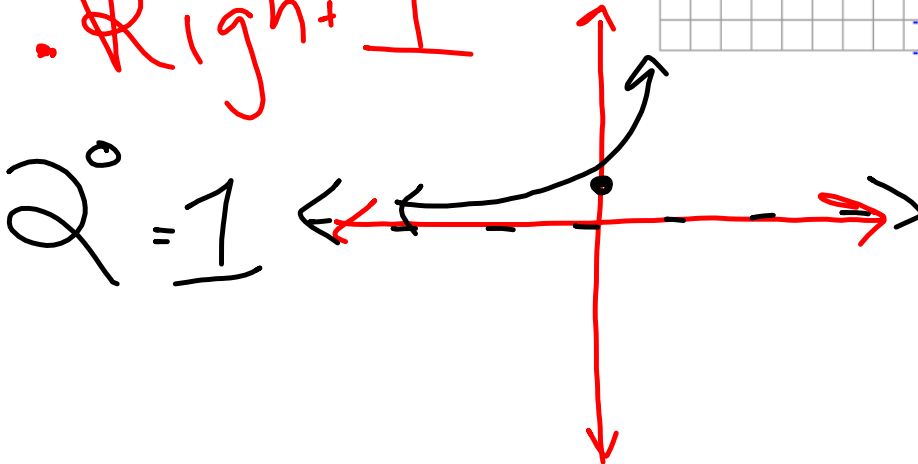
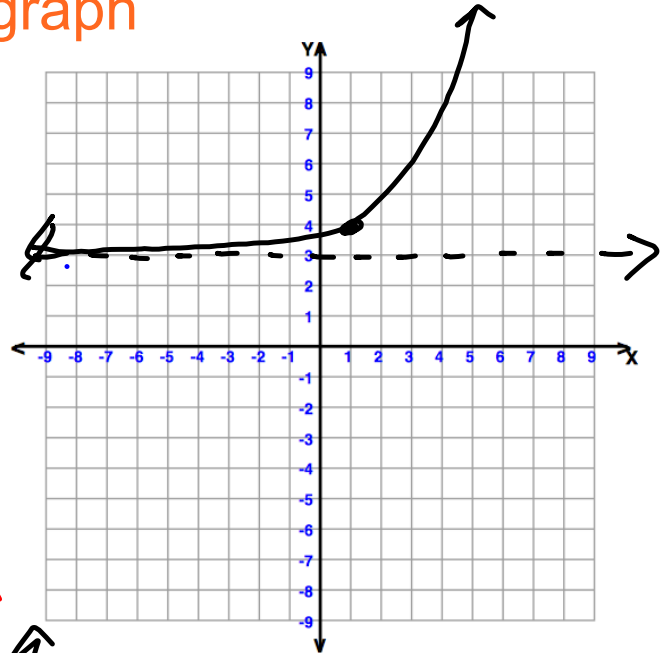
$$y = 2^{x-1} + 3$$

$$y = 2^x$$

• Up 3

• Right 1

$$2^0 = 1$$



State the parent function and identify the transformations and graph

$$y = 3|x| + 2$$

Parent: $y = |x|$

• UP 2

• STRETCH $\times 3$

